Stark County's Influenza Weekly Report Week 50 (12/10/17-12/16 /17)



During Week 50:

- During week 50, Stark County had 17 influenza-associated hospitalizations.
- Nationally, there was one influenza-associated pediatric death reported, associated with an influenza A H1N1 virus.
- There were no human infections with a novel influenza A virus reported during week 50.
- During week 50, 689 influenza A specimens were collected nationally from public health laboratories, which made up 87% of all positive specimens; 8.4% subtyped as the 2009 H1N1 virus, 88.7% subtyped as the H3 virus, and the remainder not subtyped.

So Far this Year:

- There have been 63 influenza-associated hospitalizations so far this year in Stark County.
 - > Ages of those hospitalized for influenza have ranged from 2 years to 96 years of age with the average age being 62.5 years (median 68 years old).
- A cumulative rate of 6.2 laboratory-confirmed influenza-associated hospitalizations per 100,000 people was reported.
- Up through week 50, 15,994 specimens were collected nationally from public health laboratories. 5,046 were typed as influenza A, comprising 86.9% of all specimens collected. Of these 8.3% were subtyped as the 2009 H1N1 virus while 90.4% were subtyped as the H3 virus.
- Nationally, there have been nine influenza-associated pediatric deaths reported so far this year. Last year, at the same time, there were zero.

Viruses Circulating vs. Viruses in this Year's Vaccine:

- Nationally since October 1, 2017, 399 specimens were characterized as Influenza A.
 - There were 336 influenza A(H3N2) viruses collected and 98.9% matched the influenza A (H3N2) component in this year's vaccine. There were 63 influenza A (H1N1) viruses collected and all matched the influenza A (H1N1) component in this year's vaccine.
- Nationally since October 1, 2017, 72 specimens were characterized as Influenza B.
 - Of these, 70 subtyped from the Yamagata Lineage and 2 subtyped from the Victorian Lineage. Of these specimens, 100% of the Yamagata Lineage matched the Influenza B component of the 2017-2018 vaccine and 50% of the Victorian Lineage matched.

Graph 1: Hospitalized and Non-Hospitalized Influenza Cases Reported to the Local Health Department.

 There were 45 cases of hospitalized and nonhospitalized influenza reported for Week 50 in Stark County. Last year at this time there were 11 cases. Stark County increased to 133 cases reported so far this year compared to 15 cases reported at this point last year.



* All data presented in this weekly report are preliminary and may change as additional information is received.

- * Multiyear averages included in this weekly report do not include the 2009/2010 H1N1 season.
 - If you have any questions please contact Avi Joseph at 330.503.9914 or josepha@starkhealth.org or Amanda Archer at 330.509.3327 or aarcher@cantonhealth.org



Graph 2: Sentinel Provider Reported Influenza Like Illness (ILI) in Stark County.

 During week 50, Stark County Sentinel Providers reported 5.8% of their visits as ILI. Nationally, it was reported that 3.5% of visits were for ILI, which is above the national baseline at 2.2% of visits.



<u>Graph 3:</u> Emergency Department Visits for Respiratory and Constitutional Syndromes.

(Source: Health Monitoring Systems, EpiCenter, Hospital and Stat Care Patient Registration Surveillance System)

 ED and Stat Care visits for respiratory and constitutional syndrome continue to increase and continue to remain above the multi-year baseline average during week 50.



Graph 4: Emergency Department (ED) Visits for Influenza Like Illness (+Fever).

(Source: Health Monitoring Systems, EpiCenter, Hospital and Stat Care Patient Registration Surveillance System)

Percentage of Visits for Influenza Like Illness (+Fever) with • ED and Stat Care **Multi-Year Baseline** visits for ILI + Fever ----- 2005-2016 Weekly Average for MMWR week 50 Percentage of Visits 10% increased, and 9% continue to remain 8% 7% above the multi-year 6% average. 5% 4% 3% 2% 1% 0% 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 **CDC Week**

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Graph 5: Stark County School Absenteeism.

(Source: Voluntary reporting by multiple school districts throughout the county)

 During week 50, there were 33 school absenteeism reports submitted. Median influenza-like illness related absenteeism increased to 0.74%.



<u>Map:</u> Weekly Geographic Influenza Activity Estimates Reported by State and Territorial Epidemiologists Syndromes. (Source: Health Monitoring Systems, EpiCenter, hospital and stat care patient registration surveillance system)



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